

Research on some problems of Internationalization development of Chinese humanities and social sciences in the new period

Qian He

NUS National University of Singapore

E0920471@u.nus.edu

Abstract

Under the background of the new era, China's humanistic and social science internationalization development will follow the international academic standards, improve the basic connotation in the independent innovation, comprehensively improve the current Chinese humanistic and social science internationalization work idea, comprehensively construct the harmonious development of the social environment. Humanities and social science in China in recent years, the current situation of the development of internationalization, which contains a number of factors, such as disciplinary system, research methods and academic ability, evaluation system, etc., so in advance the internationalization of Chinese humanities and social science development in the new period, to correctly handle the relationship between strategy and tactics, form, content and other aspects, in order to regulate the reasonable development strategy. According to the many problems facing the internationalization development of humanities and social sciences, this paper deeply discusses the main directions of China's internationalization development of humanities and social sciences in the new period, so as to improve the comprehensive level of China's construction and development.

Keywords

Humanities and social sciences; Internationalization; Independent innovation; International academic standards.

1. Clear the development direction of internationalization road

Under the background of the new era, universities around the country have strengthened the innovation efforts in practical education and scientific research teaching, and started to gradually innovate toward the goal of world-class universities. Due to the internationalization of human society and natural science disciplines development, has a certain particularity and complexity, so in the education innovation to explore, to clear the discipline problems in the process of internationalization, correctly handle the complicated relationship among them, in order to create a comprehensive research university, focus on theoretical issues and practical problems.[1.2]

Nowadays, China's key universities pay more attention to the international character of enhancing the humanities and social sciences, which is also the only way for our higher institutions to enter the world first-class university. But in ideology and values under the influence of factors such as the humanities and social science in China shows the

characteristics of the different natural discipline, at this time how to accomplish internationalized construction, how to go internationalization development road, how to evaluate the level of internationalization, humanities and social sciences is the internationalization development of humanities and social science in our country about the main problems. By collecting the number of subject journals in CSSCI, it can be found that there are a lot of researches related to humanities, as shown in Table 1 below. Under the influence of the internationalization evaluation thinking, the internationalization of humanities and social sciences in China is still following the development path of the internationalization of natural sciences, paying more attention to the improvement of quantitative indicators, increasing project investment funds, comprehensively improving laboratory environment, and actively introducing international academic norms and mainstream academic theories. But from the Angle of overall development, natural science and the development of the internationalization path does not conform to the new period, the internationalization of humanities and social science in our country construction requirements, both ignored the importance of international communication, international promotion, publicity, and promote innovation, reduces the cultural soft power is likely to eventually lose important position in the international arena.[3.4]

Table 1 Number of journals of disciplines in CSSCI

Category	Discipline	Periodical number	Number of papers	Category	Discipline	Periodical number	Number of papers
Humanities and Science	Chinese literature	15	26491	Social intersection class	Journalism and Communication	15	36124
	Religion	3	6148		Sociology	9	10498
	Foreign literature	6	6444		Pedagogy	37	72603
	History	26	29853		Library Information Philology	20	60532
	Art	19	25676		Economics	72	136449
	Philosophy	12	18532		Management	26	64519
	Linguistics	22	19373				
	Archaeology	7	7876				
Social Development Category	Ethnology	13	17997	Social Application Class	Sports science	10	24464
	Political science	39	51560		Human economic geography	7	13382
	A law	21	29648		Statistical	4	14812
	Marxism	12	23837		Environmental science	5	14816
					Psychology	7	10405

2. Take independent innovation and connotation promotion as the leading role

After the Blondel community division investigation of the giant film network, the results shown in Table 2 below are obtained. The deeper research can find that the relationship between more disciplines has consistency. Today, China's economic construction and development is in the crucial stage of build a well-off society in an all-round way, gradually strengthen the state's cultural soft power, need to connotation of the humanities and social science in our country with independent innovation and promotion as the leading factor, to learn from international academic standards, to determine the internationalization of Chinese humanities and social science in the new period development. The specific contents are as follows: First, the development trend of globalization has accelerated the pace of scientific and economic development of all countries in the world, promoted close cooperation among countries in education, and started to cooperate and help each other in dealing with global issues such as environment and resources. Under this background, the humanistic and social sciences of our country will not only reflect the excellent cultural spirit needed for the development of The Times, but also become an important channel to inherit and develop local cultural achievements, with strong influence and attraction to other world civilized forms. Second, after decades of development after the reform and open policy, our country social economy and urban construction has obtained the excellent result, not only in the theory of socialism with Chinese characteristics, effectively solve the problem of food and clothing of the grassroots in China, has also established a perfect market economic system, to ensure the social economy showed a trend of rapid growth. Therefore, after the introduction of international academic standards, China's humanistic and social sciences internationalization development, and from the existing problems in China's development of deep mining, to form a Chinese style of humanistic and social sciences research results, accelerate the internationalization of the development of Chinese humanistic and social sciences; Third, culture, as a basic force for national construction and development in the new period, is the main factor in strengthening our country's comprehensive strength. Nowadays, when the party and the state pay high attention to cultural soft power and cultural competitiveness, it not only provides an effective channel for the international development of humanities and social sciences, but also coordinates the development with the modern civilization, defines the characteristics of The Times, the national characteristics and the practical characteristics, so as to improve the influence of our culture in the international.[5]

Table 2 Community division and research field

Community	Contains the node	Field
330	230	Human and economic geography, environmental science
408	193	Psychology, pedagogy
439	166	Economics, management, Library information literature
165	141	Political science, sociology, law, Marxism
314	129	Sports science
456	126	Arts, Journalism and Communication
33	122	Statistics, economics, management
175	117	Economics, Management
507	116	Linguistics, literature, history
147	108	Education, human and economic geography

3. Grasp the obstacles facing international development

Nowadays, the international academic order is still led by the western developed countries, and the international development of humanities and social sciences in China should strictly follow the international academic order. At present, there is a great difference between the development of Chinese humanities and social sciences and the requirements of international academic development, which has a direct influence on the internationalization process of Chinese humanities and social sciences, with specific problems reflected in the following: On the one hand, no matter the orientation of subject or the direction of subject, it will lead to the problems of subject structure and layout, which directly influence the innovative development of humanities and social sciences in our country. Taking finance and statistics as an example, the development status of top-tier universities in the United States is shown in Table 3 below. The discipline orientation of all universities pays more attention to application and emotion, and the discipline orientation also strengthens the interdisciplinary research and training.

Table 3 Analysis of the development status of finance and statistic

		University of Pennsylvania, Northwestern University, Finance Discipline Commonality	Stanford University, Carnegie Mellon University, Statistical Discipline Commonality
Subject positioning	Frontier, practical, applied	Research areas focus on banking and financial system, corporate finance, international finance, monetary management, investment management, capital markets, strengthening the teaching and research of financial practice: Offers a series of financial courses on specific investment	Emphasis on statistics: Students with engineering, computing, physical and biological science backgrounds are highly sought after. The application of statistical techniques is not the development of pure statistical theories. Strengthen the use of statistics in close contact with multiple disciplines, such as economics, education,

		<p>banking operations, Wall Street financial reform and the recent development of hedge funds and LBO funds.</p> <p>Northwestern University's Investment BANKING AND CAPITAL Markets (IBCM) PROGRAM, taught BY SENIOR experts FROM INVESTMENT banking, Wall Street, and FINANCE INSTITUTES. Focus on the application and cultivation of economics, teaching and statistical analysis techniques</p>	<p>electronic engineering, geography and environmental sciences, health research and policy, political science and other liberal arts disciplines</p>
Discipline direction	Interdisciplinary Degree programs	<p>University of Pennsylvania Interdisciplinary Program: Ph.D. Program in Management Science and Applied Economics</p>	<p>Interdisciplinary programs at Stanford University: Master's Degree Program in Financial Mathematics (jointly developed with the Department of Economic Management, Science Engineering, and Business School)</p> <p>Interdisciplinary Program at Carnegie Mellon University; Ph.D. Program in Statistics and Public Policy (jointly with Hyinds School of Public Policy and Management). PhD Program in Statistics and Machine Manufacturing (jointly developed with the Department of Machine Manufacturing)</p>
	Interdisciplinary research	<p>It covers multidisciplinary research areas such as information technology, statistics, human resources, strategy, marketing, economics and engineering</p>	<p>The disciplines are developing in depth in the fields of literature, science, engineering, medicine, management and application. The field of statistical research at Carnegie Mellon has also expanded into the hottest frontiers of neuroscience, cosmology, seismology, genetics and so on.</p>

On the other hand, there is lag in the research way of the humanities and social sciences of our country. Although in the reform and opening up, we have followed the international cultural and academic exchanges for innovation and optimization, and re-understand our traditional cultural theories, but the absorption and reference of relevant methods and methods are not adept, and the understanding and understanding of western frontier research is not appropriate, and there is still a big gap with the requirements of international first-class level. Therefore, academic research methods should be gradually promoted in the future innovation and development, so as to speed up the internationalization of the development of humanities and social sciences in China.

4. Conclusion

To sum up, discipline is a basic condition for the long-term development of higher education in China. World class universities have world class disciplines. Therefore, how to improve the internationalization level of the discipline is an important task for China to build world class universities in the new period.

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